

## **Reading and Writing Across the Curriculum**

## Fluent Stage: Levels K (20), L (24) & M (28)

Title	Text type	Text features	Curriculum links	Key concepts
Fluent Reading Stage: Lev	el K (20)			
Conceptos básicos de baloncesto	Explanation	Chapters with headings and sub-headings Labeled diagrams Introduction, conclusion, glossary	Physical education	Basketball is a game with particular skills, rules, and equipment. Basketball is a game that facilitates fitness and socializing. Everyone in a team has different skills to offer.
Alicia con la cabeza en alto	Narrative	Chapters with headings Dialogue Full-color illustrations	Physical education	Basketball is a game that facilitates fitness and socializing.  Everyone in a team has different skills to offer.  Hard work can improve skills.
Animales que tratan de impresionar	Report	Contents page Chapters with headings and sub-headings Summary chart and index	Science: Living things	Animals that "show off" do it in different ways.  Some animals draw attention to themselves to protect territory, to find a mate, or to scare away other animals.
El tutú ajustado	Narrative	Chapters with headings Full-color illustrations Repetitive refrain	Science: Living things	Animals that "show off" do it in different ways.
Sobrevivir a la inundación	Personal narrative	Contents page Chapters with headings and sub-headings Preface	Social studies: People and the environment	There are different types of floods.  People can prepare for floods to help keep themselves and their belongings safe.  There is a lot of cleaning up to do after a flood.
La gran inundación de Valle Polvoriento	Narrative	Contents page Chapters with headings A note from the author	Social studies: People and the environment	People can prepare for floods to help keep themselves and their belongings safe.
Un largo día en el río	Report – descriptive	Contents page Headings and sub-headings; index	Science: Biological sciences – Living things	Crocodiles are successful hunters. Crocodiles lay eggs in nests and look after their young when they hatch.
La cocodrilo y la chorlito	Narrative – traditional tale	Full-color illustrations Chapters with headings; a note from the author	Literature: Myths and legends	Traditional tales give explanations about why things are a certain way.
Jardines asombrosos	Explanation	Contents page, chapter headings, index	Science: Living things – plants Social studies: Pastimes and hobbies – gardening	There are different types of gardens. Gardens are grown for various reasons such as for food, for people to enjoy, to make a place look nice, and to attract animals.
El jardín del gigante	Narrative	Dialogue		
Osos polares	Report	Contents page, chapters, glossary Headings in the form of questions, sub-headings	Science: Living things – structure and function	Polar bears have adaptations that enable them to survive in their environment. Polar bears are losing their habitat and this impacts on humans.
Un oso llamado Problemas	Narrative	Dialogue, chapters with headings	Social studies: Animals and people living in the environment	
Cuidar las charcas de marea	Interview	Questions-and-answers, labels, diagrams	Science: Living things – habitats, interdependency of living things Social studies: Looking after the environment	Tide pools contain animals and plants that depend on each other and a healthy tide pool for their survival.  People's actions can impact on the health of tide pools.
El pequeño cangrejo listo	Narrative	Dialogue Contents page, chapter headings	Science: Living things – habitats, interdependency of living things	



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Hormigas guerreras	Report	Facts boxes, diagrams, contents page, glossary	Science: Living things – animal behavior	Driver ants live in colonies in nests under the ground. Driver ants hunt, kill, and eat other animals.
Hormigas asesinas	Narrative	Contents page; chapter headings	Science: Living things – animal behavior	
Fluent Reading Stage: Lev	rel L (24)			
Suricatas trabajando	Report	Chapter headings and sub- headings Fact boxes Glossary	Science: Living things	Meerkats live in groups called mobs. Living in a mob helps the meerkats to find food, protect themselves, and look after their young. All meerkats in a mob help with the work. Individuals have different skills that can help a group.
Anuar, la suricata brillante	Narrative	Contents page Chapters with headings Dialogue	Science: Living things	Meerkats live in groups called mobs. All meerkats in a mob help with the work. Individuals have different skills that can help a group.
Protejamos los océanos: actuemos localmente	Report	Chapters with headings and sub-headings Full-color photographs	Science: People and the environment – taking action	The problem of trash is a global issue. People can to take action to improve and protect their local environments. Taking action locally can make a difference globally.
El Reino de Floralia	Narrative	Chapters with headings A note from the author	Science: People and the environment – taking action	The problem of trash is a global issue. The actions of one person can inspire others.
Mi casa lejana	Report – personal opinion	Contents page Chapters with headings; summary page	Social studies: People and the environment	Living in isolated places makes access to schooling and medical treatment and getting supplies difficult.  Technology affects the lifestyle of people who live in isolated places.
La última farera	Narrative	Contents page; chapters with headings Appendix with supporting information	Social studies: People and the environment	Technology affects the lifestyle of people who live in isolated places.
Diseñados para la velocidad	Explanation	Chapters with headings and sub-headings Colored photographs with captions; summary chart	Science: Living things	Some animals can move very fast. Fast animals have features that facilitate their quick movement.
El príncipe durmiente	Narrative – fairy tale	Contents page; chapters with headings	Literature: Myths and legends	Some animals can move very fast. Fast animals have features that facilitate their quick movement. Fairy tales contain magical characters and events.
Animales que almacenan alimentos	Report	Contents page, chapters Headings, sub-headings, diagrams, labels	Science: Living things – animal behavior	At times, some plant-eating animals do not have enough fresh food. Some animals collect and store food when it is plentiful so they can eat it when food is scarce.
Historia de dos ardillas	Play	Contents page, listing the acts in the play Fictional cast of characters	Science: Living things – animal behavior	
Soy inventor	Biography	Chapter headings Text boxes and diagrams	Technology: Design – experimenting and testing	Inventions start with a problem to solve and require ideas, experimenting, testing, time, and hard work to become a reality.  Some inventions help to keep us safe.
El vehículo veloz de Gloria	Narrative	Dialogue	Personal development: Staying safe	Inventions start with a problem to solve and require ideas, experimenting, testing, time, and hard work to become a reality.



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Las características físicas adecuadas	Explanation	Headings, sub-headings, fact boxes Summary chart with photographs	Science: Living things – animals: structure and function	Some animals eat food that is difficult to reach, collect, or get to. These a nimals have the right body parts to get the food they need.
Arturo presta ayuda	Narrative	Dialogue Contents page, chapters with headings	Science: Living things – animals: structure and function	
El primer vuelo	Report	Contents page, chapter headings Photographs, realistic illustrations headings	Social studies: History Science: Matter	The first machine to fly and carry people was a hot-air balloon. Hot air rises and can lift things. Some inventions are tested on animals first to check that they are safe for humans.
La aventura en globo	Narrative	Fantasy with talking animals Contents page, chapter	Social studies: History Science: Matter	
Fluent Reading Stage: Lev	rel M (28)			
Colibríes	Report	Chapters with headings and sub-headings Fact boxes; photographs with captions Full-color illustrations A note from the author	Science: Living things	Hummingbirds are the smallest birds and the only ones that can hover. Hummingbirds have body parts that help them to get the food they need to survive. Some hummingbirds travel long distances to find food.
El beso de un ala de colibrí	Narrative	Full-color illustrations A note from the author	Science: People and the environment	Hummingbirds are the smallest birds and the only ones that can hover. Some hummingbirds travel long distances to find food.
Los osos polares y el hielo del mar Ártico	Report	Chapters with headings and sub-headings Maps and fact boxes; glossary	Science: Living things – habitat	The Arctic is a cold and frozen habitat. Polar bears survive in the harsh conditions of the Arctic. Changes in the temperature of the Arctic region threaten the environment and affect polar bears.
La aventura de Atka en el hielo	Narrative	Chapters with headings Illustrations and direct speech A note from the author	Social studies: People and the environment	The Arctic is a cold and frozen habitat. People and polar bears survive in the harsh conditions of the Arctic.
La gran carrera del ferrocarril	Historical narrative	Chapters with headings Colored and historical photographs Map and illustrations	Social studies: The past	The building of America's transcontinental railroad was a huge achievement. The people who built the railroad were very brave because it was dangerous and difficult work.
La leyenda de Jimmy Drake	Narrative	Preface Chapters with headings A note from the author	Social studies: The past	The building of America's transcontinental railroad was a huge achievement. The people who built the railroad were very brave because it was dangerous and difficult work.
Escarcha	Report	Chapters with headings and sub-headings Glossary; full-color photographs	Science: Habitat	Frost is frozen water. Farmers have various ways to stop frost, which can damage their crops. The ways in which farmers stop frost have changed over time.
El pequeño encendedor de ahumadores	Narrative	Chapters with headings; direct speech A note from the author	Social studies: People and the environment	Frost is frozen water. Farmers have various ways to stop frost, which can damage their crops.



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El funcionamiento del cuerpo	Explanation	'Try this' boxes Labeled diagrams Some dialogue in illustrations	Science: Living things – human bodies	The human body is made up of many parts that work together. You can look after your body by eating healthy food and exercising.
El viaje misterioso	Narrative	Contents page, chapter headings	Personal development and health: Keeping well	
Construido a mano	Report	Diagrams, photographs, summary chart	Social studies: History – buildings and structure	In the past, before machines were invented, everything was built by hand. Some things that were built by hand are still the greatest structures of all time.
El Dr. Zardos y la Piedra Mental	Narrative	Contents page, some illustrations with text		
Vivir en el espacio	Report	Contents page, chapters, headings and sub-headings Fact boxes; glossary	Science: The natural world – space	Living in space is different to living on Earth.  People living in space need to make adjustments so they can live there safely.
El campamento espacial	Narrative	Contents page with chapter headings Dialogue	Social studies: Living in the environment	
Diario del maratón	Journal	Preface and a labeled map Contents page, chapters with headings	Health and personal development: Keeping fit, individual achievements	The first marathon man ran long distances to deliver important messages to the army.  Today people run long distances called marathons for their own fitness and to achieve a personal goal.
El hombre del maratón	Narrative	Dated journal entries Running tips included	Social studies: History	demove a personal goal.